

## ÜNİTE 4 – MY DAILY ROUTINE

### KONU ANLATIMI

#### DESCRIBING WHAT PEOPLE DO REGULARLY

##### Simple Present Tense (Geniş Zaman)

- Bu zaman kalıbını genelde yaptığımız işleri, her zaman tekrarlanan eylemleri ve alışkanlıklarımızı anlatırken kullanırız. Bu kalıbı Türkçeye çevirirken genellikle fiile “-r, -ar, -er, -ir, -ır, -ur, -ür” ekleri getiririz. (yapar, gider, gelir, oynar, vb.)

POSITIVE (+)	NEGATIVE (-)	QUESTION FORM (?)
I <b>get up</b> .	I <b>don't get up</b> .	Do I <b>get up</b> ?
You <b>get up</b> .	You <b>don't get up</b> .	Do you <b>get up</b> ?
We <b>get up</b> .	We <b>don't get up</b> .	Do we <b>get up</b> ?
They <b>get up</b> .	They <b>don't get up</b> .	Do they <b>get up</b> ?
He <b>gets up</b> .	He <b>doesn't get up</b> .	Does he <b>get up</b> ?
She <b>gets up</b> .	She <b>doesn't get up</b> .	Does she <b>get up</b> ?
It <b>gets up</b> .	It <b>doesn't get up</b> .	Does it <b>get up</b> ?

##### Examples:

- + I **have** breakfast. (Ben kahvaltı yaparım.)
- + He **gets up** early. (O erken uyanır.)
- + She **drinks** milk. (O süt içer.)
- I **don't have** breakfast. (Ben kahvaltı yapmam.)
- He **doesn't get up** early. (O erken uyanmaz.)
- She **doesn't drink** milk. (O süt içmez.)

**Not:** “**He, She, It**” özneleri ile olumlu bir cümle kuruyorsak; fiile “**-s, -es, -ies**” eklerinden biri getirilir.

play → plays

go → goes

fly → flies

**Not:** Olumsuz cümle oluştururken;

– “**I, You, We, They**” öznelerinden sonra “**do not/don't**”,

– “**He, She, It**” öznelerinden sonra “**does not/doesn't**” kullanılır.

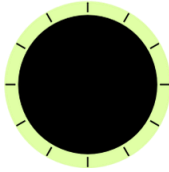
## NAMING NUMBERS

1: one	11: eleven	21: twenty one
2: two	12: twelve	22: twenty two
3: three	13: thirteen	23: twenty three
4: four	14: fourteen	24: twenty four
5: five	15: fifteen	25: twenty five
6: six	16: sixteen	26: twenty six
7: seven	17: seventeen	27: twenty seven
8: eight	18: eighteen	28: twenty eight
9: nine	19: nineteen	29: twenty nine
10: ten	20: twenty	30: thirty ...

10: ten
20: twenty
30: thirty
40: forty
50: fifty
60: sixty
70: seventy
80: eighty
90: ninety
100: one hundred / a hundred

## TELLING THE TIME

İngilizce'de saat sorulurken; "What time is it?" veya "What is the time?" soruları kullanılır.



o'clock

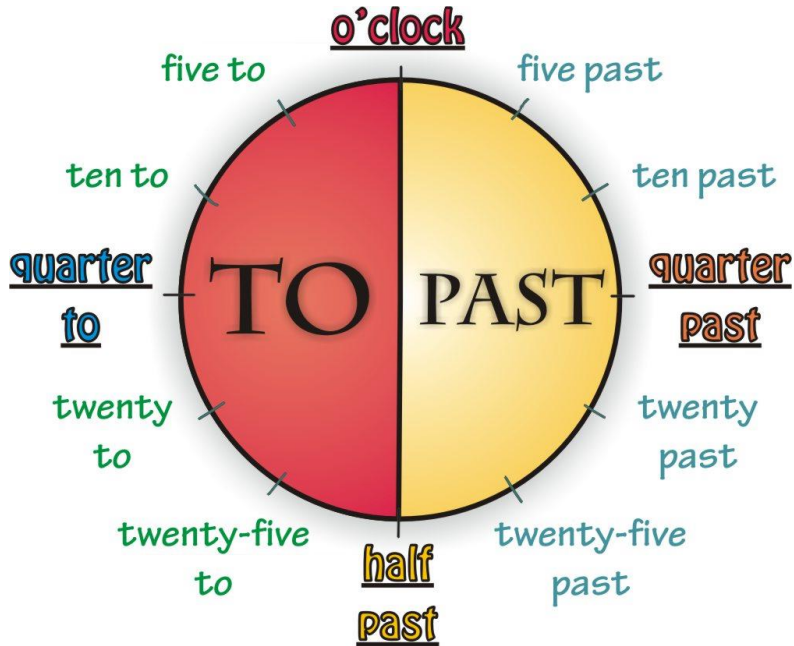


quarter



half

to: kala



## Examples:

### ❖ *What time is it? – What is the time? (Saat kaç?)*

- It is one ***o'clock***. (saat 1.)
- It is ***five past*** one. (saat 1'i 5 geçiyor.)
- It is ***quarter past*** one. (saat 1'i çeyrek geçiyor.)
- It is ***twenty-five past*** one. (saat 1'i 25 geçiyor.)
- It is ***half past*** one. (saat 1 buçuk.)
- It is ***twenty to*** two. (saat 2'ye 20 var.)
- It is ***quarter to*** two. (saat 2'ye çeyrek var.)
- It is ***ten to*** two. (saat 2'ye 10 var.)
- It is two ***o'clock***. (saat 2.)

