

## ÜNİTE 1 – LIFE

### KONU ANLATIMI

#### DESCRIBING WHAT PEOPLE DO REGULARLY / REGULAR ACTIVITIES

##### Simple Present Tense (Geniş Zaman)

- Bu zaman kalıbını genelde yaptığımız işleri, her zaman tekrarlanan eylemleri ve alışkanlıklarımızı anlatırken kullanırız. Bu kalıbı Türkçeye çevirirken genellikle fiile “-r, -ar, -er, -ir, -ır, -ur, -ür” ekleri getiririz. (yapar, gider, gelir, oynar, vb.)

POSITIVE (+)	NEGATIVE (-)	QUESTION FORM (?)
I get up. You get up. We get up. They get up.  He gets up. She gets up. It gets up.	I don't get up. You don't get up. We don't get up. They don't get up.  He doesn't get up. She doesn't get up. It doesn't get up.	Do I get up?  Do you get up? Do we get up? Do they get up?  Does he get up? Does she get up? Does it get up?

##### Examples:

- + I **have** breakfast. (Ben kahvaltı yaparım.)
- + He **gets up** early. (O erken uyanır.)
- + She **drinks** milk. (O süt içer.)
- I **don't have** breakfast. (Ben kahvaltı yapmam.)
- He **doesn't get up** early. (O erken uyanmaz.)
- She **doesn't drink** milk. (O süt içmez.)

**Not:** “**He, She, It**” özneleri ile olumlu bir cümle kuruyorsak; fiile “**-s, -es, -ies**” eklerinden biri getirilir.

play → plays

go → goes

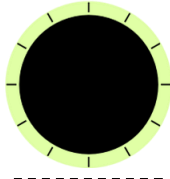
fly → flies

**Not:** Olumsuz cümle oluştururken;

- “**I, You, We, They**” öznelerinden sonra “**do not/don't**”,
- “**He, She, It**” öznelerinden sonra “**does not/doesn't**” kullanılır.

## TELLING THE TIME

İngilizce'de saat sorulurken; "What time is it?" veya "What is the time?" soruları kullanılır.



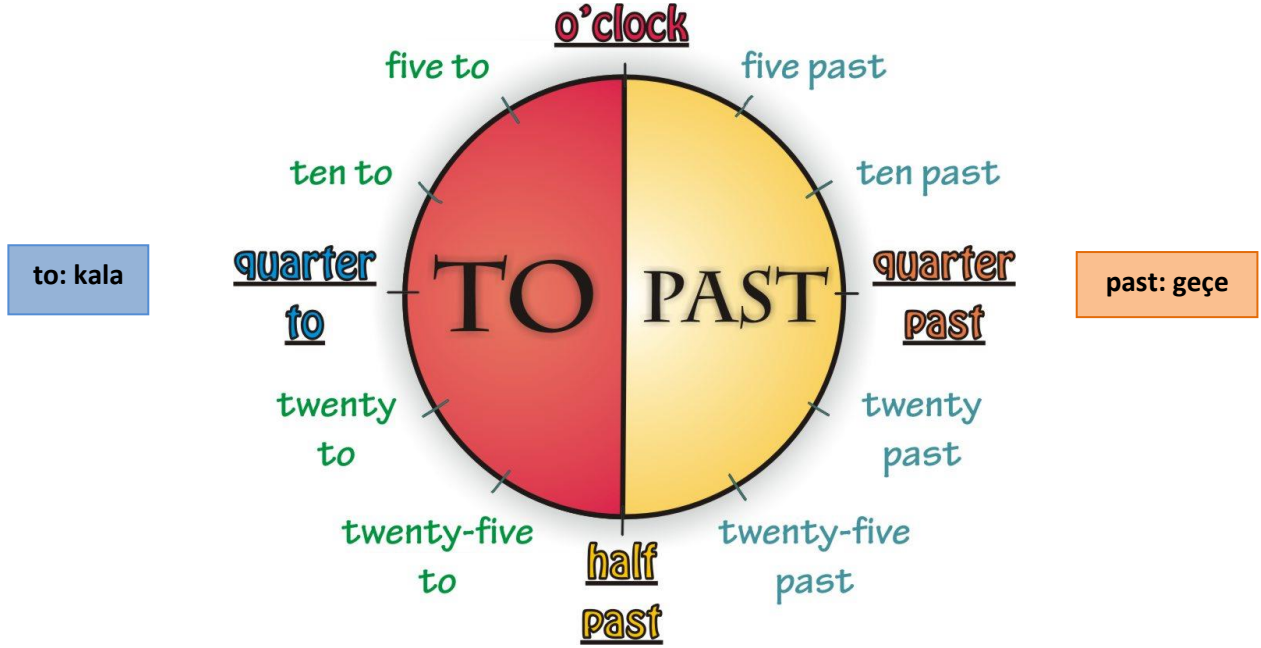
o'clock



quarter



half



### Examples:

#### ❖ *What time is it? – What is the time? (Saat kaç?)*

- It is one **o'clock**. (saat 1.)
- It is **five past** one. (saat 1'i 5 geçiyor.)
- It is **quarter past** one. (saat 1'i çeyrek geçiyor.)
- It is **twenty-five past** one. (saat 1'i 25 geçiyor.)
- It is **half past** one. (saat 1 buçuk.)
- It is **twenty to** two. (saat 2'ye 20 var.)
- It is **quarter to** two. (saat 2'ye çeyrek var.)
- It is **ten to** two. (saat 2'ye 10 var.)
- It is two **o'clock**. (saat 2.)



## TELLING THE DATES

Tarihi öğrenmek için **“What is the date?”** soru kalıbı kullanılabilir.

Örneğin – cevap olarak;

- It is 5<sup>th</sup> of July.
- It is fifth of July.
- It is Saturday.

## ORDINAL NUMBERS (Sıra Sayıları)

1<sup>ST</sup> → First

2<sup>ND</sup> → Second

3<sup>RD</sup> → Third

4<sup>TH</sup> → Fourth

5<sup>TH</sup> → Fifth

6<sup>TH</sup> → Sixth

7<sup>TH</sup> → Seventh

8<sup>TH</sup> → Eighth

9<sup>TH</sup> → Ninth

10<sup>TH</sup> → Tenth

11<sup>TH</sup> → Eleventh

12<sup>TH</sup> → Twelfth

13<sup>TH</sup> → Thirteenth

14<sup>TH</sup> → Fourteenth

15<sup>TH</sup> → Fifteenth

16<sup>TH</sup> → Sixteenth

17<sup>TH</sup> → Seventeenth

18<sup>TH</sup> → Eighteenth

19<sup>TH</sup> → Nineteenth

20<sup>TH</sup> → Twentieth

21<sup>ST</sup> → Twenty-first

22<sup>ND</sup> → Twenty-second

23<sup>RD</sup> → Twenty-third

24<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-fourth

25<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-fifth

26<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-sixth

27<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-seventh

28<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-eighth

29<sup>TH</sup> → Twenty-ninth

30<sup>TH</sup> → Thirtieth

40<sup>TH</sup> → Fortieth

50<sup>TH</sup> → Fiftieth

60<sup>TH</sup> → Sixtieth

70<sup>TH</sup> → Seventieth

80<sup>TH</sup> → Eightieth

90<sup>TH</sup> → Ninetieth

100<sup>TH</sup> → One hundredth

### Days Of The Week

Monday: Pazartesi

Tuesday: Salı

Wednesday: Çarşamba

Thursday: Perşembe

Friday: Cuma

Saturday: Cumartesi

Sunday: Pazar

### Months Of The Year

January: Ocak

February: Şubat

March: Mart

April: Nisan

May: Mayıs

June: Haziran

July: Temmuz

August: Ağustos

September: Eylül

October: Ekim

November: Kasım

December: Aralık